

What is Burns Night and how did it start?

Maya Oppenheim, Sabrina Barr: The Independent - 08 January 2024

The Burns Supper is a celebration of the life and legacy of the Scottish poet Robert Burns. A major event for Scots at home and around the world, it is celebrated with traditional Scottish fare, folk music and renditions of Burns's poetry.

Who was Robert Burns?

Burns penned more than 550 poems and songs before his death in 1796. He is considered a hero for his liberal and socially-minded outlook and his focus on all things political.

Dubbed the "greatest Scot of all time" by STV (Scottish Television) in 2009, the writer from Ayrshire died of rheumatic fever at the age of just 37. His funeral was held on the same day that his son Maxwell was born.

When is Burns Night?

Burns Night falls on 25 January every year. The date was chosen to coincide with the poet's birthday, who was born on 25 January 1759.

Sub heading

The main attraction of Burns Night is the Burns Supper. This traditionally involves participants donning tartan, listening to bagpipes, crooning Auld Lang Syne – also sung at New Year's Eve – and reciting the great writer's songs and poems.

A traditional Burns Night kicks off with the host reading Burns's poem "Address to a Haggis" (first published in The Caledonian Mercury in 1786).

The very first Burns Supper was organised by friends and family as a memorial dinner in 1802. Although new rituals have since been appended, the crux of the day remains unchanged and revolves around paying tribute to Burns in whatever way feels most fitting.

What's in the traditional dinner?

The jewel in the crown of any Burns Supper is always haggis, a savoury pudding containing minced sheep's heart, liver and lungs bound with onion, oatmeal, suet, stock and a selection of spices. Haggis is served with the classic side of mashed neeps and tatties (swedes and potatoes). The food is accompanied by the finest domestic whisky.



Portrait of Burns by Alexander Nasmyth, 1787, Scottish National Portrait Gallery.

Name

Adapted from: https://www.independent.co.uk/life-style/burns-night-2024-what-when-date-b2474921.html



Reading skills Purpose, source and main points

Date

- 1) a. The source of the text is ______
 - b. Is it a report, a review, an eye-witness account or a story?

_ L1/L2, 2 marks

2) The main purpose of the text is to:

а	describe the life of Robert Burns	
b	tell you about the origins of Burns Night and how it is celebrated	
С	persuade you to celebrate Burns Night	
d	advise you on what to do on January 25th	

⁽Tick one) L1, 1 mark

3) What is the main topic of the text?

а	haggis	
b	Robert Burns	
С	Burns Night	
d	poetry	

(Tick one) L1, 1 mark

4) The sub-heading for paragraphs 5, 6 and 7 is missing. Suggest a suitable one.

_____ L1/L2, 1 mark

Punctuation and abbreviations

- 5) What is the purpose of the two dashes in paragraph 5?
- _____ L2, 1 mark
- 6) Why is there an apostrophe in New Year's Eve?
 - _____ L1, 1 mark
- 7) a. STV is an abbreviation for ______

b. Which punctuation mark(s) helped you find this information?

L1/L2, 2 marks

January 2024. Maggie Harnew, owner of skillsworkshop.org. Search for Maggie on www.skillsworkshop.org L1-L2 Reformed Functional Skills English. To find curriculum mapping, answers (contributors only) & related resources visit the download page for this resource at skillsworkshop. Page 2 of 5

С d

savoury pudding

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Detail and inference

8) Name two days when Auld Lang Syne is sung.

Date

		L2, 2 marks
9)	What f	abric might you seen worn on Burns Night?
		L2, 1 mark
10)	What n	nusical instrument is often played on Burns Night?
		L2, 1 mark
11)	In whic	ch newspaper did a Robert Burns poems appear? In what year?
		L1/L2, 1 mark (2 x ½
12)	List fou	Ir ingredients that are mixed with the minced items to make a haggis.
		L1/L2, 2 marks (4 x ½
13)	Haggis	is served with:
ſ	a	swedes and neeps
Ī	b	tatties and potatoes

swedes and potatoes

(Tick one) L1, 1 mark

14) The Burns supper is accompanied by whisky. Where is the whisky made?

L2, 1 mark

Name

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Date



Words and language

You can use a dictionary or thesaurus to help with questions 15-19.

15) Use a dictionary to find the meanings of the words below.

rendition	 	 	
crooning	 	 	

L1, 2 marks

16) Find two words or phrases to replace **appended** and **crux** in this sentence and keep the meaning the same.

Although new rituals have since been _____, the

_____ of the day remains unchanged and revolves

around paying tribute to Burns in whatever way feels most fitting.

L1-2, 2 marks

17) Which two language features are used in paragraph 1 of the text?

а	direct address	
b	alliterations	
С	quotation	
d	rule of three	

L2, 2 marks

18) Explain in your own words what kicks off means in paragraph 6.

 L1, 1 mark

 19) Find words in paragraph 4 that mean:

 a. match:

 b. occur:

 L1, 2 marks

Name

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Style and tone

20) Which word best describes the style of the text?

Date

а	academic	
b	informal	
С	informative	
d	conversational	

L2, 1 mark

21) Which two words best describe the tone of the text?

а	admiring	
b	angry	
С	knowledgeable	
d	humorous	

L2, 2 marks

Organisational features

22) Name two organisational features used in the text.(Do **not** include 'paragraphs' or 'bold font' as answers.)

	_ L1-2, 2 marks
23) Who was Alexander Nasmyth?	
	L1-2, 1 mark

Bonus question

24) The word **tribute** is used in the text.

All the missing words in this puzzle contain **trib** which means to give up / to pay.

- a. The River Ock in Oxfordshire is a ______ of the Thames. (9 letters)
- b. Maria finishes on Friday. Please ______ to her leaving present. (10 letters)
- c. Volunteers are working hard to ______ food to those in need. (10 letters)

(L2+, 3 marks)

Maximum possible marks = 36.